

Charleston County, South Carolina Public Works Department CHARLESTON COUNTY CHARLESTON COUNTY CHARLESTON COUNTY

APPENDIX D

TABLES OF BMP SUGGESTED USES



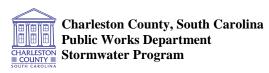
EROSION PREVENTION BMP SUGGESTED USES

BMP	Slope Protection	Waterway Protection	Surface Protection	Enclosed Drainage	Large Flat Areas	Borrow Areas	Adjacent Properties
Erosion Prevention Measures	х	x	х	х	x	х	x
Surface Roughening	Х		х				
Bench Terracing	Х		х				
Temporary Seeding	Х		х		x	х	х
Mulching	Х				x	Х	
Erosion Control Blankets and Turf Reinforcement Mats	x	x	Х			Х	
Final Stabilization	х		х		x		x
Topsoiling			Х		x		
Permanent Seeding and Planting of Grasses	х		х		x		x
Permanent Ground Cover Plants	х		х				х
Sodding	x		x		x		x
Riprap or Aggregate	x	x	Х				
Outlet Protection		x		x			x
Dust Control					x	х	x
Polyacrylamide (PAMs)	x		X	х	x	х	x



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT CONTROL BMP SUGGESTED USES

BMP	Slope Protection	Waterway Protection	Surface Protection	Enclosed Drainage	Large Flat Areas	Borrow Areas	Adjacent Properties
Temporary Sediment Control Structures	х	х	х	х	x	х	х
Storage Volumes and Maintenance Schedules		х		х			х
Temporary Sediment Basin		х	х	х			х
Multipurpose Basin		х	х	.X			х
Temporary Sediment Trap		х	Х				х
Silt Fence	х	х					х
Rock Ditch Check			Х				х
Stabilized Construction Entrance					X		х
Storm Drain Inlet Protection		х		х			х
Vegetated Filter Strips		х					х
Rock Sediment Dike		х	Х				х



RUNOFF CONTROL AND CONVEYANCE BMP SUGGESTED USES

BMP	Slope Protection	Waterway Protection	Surface Protection	Enclosed Drainage	Large Flat Areas	Borrow Areas	Adjacent Properties
Pipe Slope Drains	х		х				
Temporary Stream Crossing		X	х				Х
Runoff Conveyance Measures	х					х	Х
Construction De-watering		X		х	X	х	
Level Spreader			X		X		X
Subsurface Drains			х		x		



BMP	Land Requirement	Single Family	Multi Family	Low Density Commercial	High Density Commercial	Low Density Industrial	High Density Industrial
Wet Storm Water Ponds	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	x	X	Х	X	Х
Wet Extended Pond	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	X	X	Х	х	х
Micropool Extended Pond	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	x	х		х	
Shallow Wetland	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	x	X		х	
Extended Detention Shallow Wetland	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	x	X		X	
Pond/Wetland System	MODERATE - HIGH	Х	X	X		х	
Pocket Wetland	MODERATE	Х	X		Х		х
Bioretention Areas	MODERATE	Х	X	x	Х	X	Х
Sand Filtration Facilities	LOW			X	Х	X	X
Infiltration Trenches	MODERATE	Х	x	x	Х	x	х
Enhanced Dry Swales	HIGH	Х	x	X		х	
Pre-Fabricated Control Devices	LOW		x	X	Х	X	х

STRUCTURAL STORMWATER QUALITY BMP SUGGESTED USES

May 2017



BMP	Maintenance Burden	Costs	Aesthetically Pleasing	Provide Habitat	Drainage Area (Acres)	Soils
Wet Storm Water Pond	LOW	LOW	x	X	10 MIN 25 PREFERRED	HSG A SOILS MAY REQUIRE POND LINER
Wet Extended Pond with Aquatic Bench	LOW	LOW	x	х	10 MIN 25 PREFERRED	HSG B SOILS MAY REQUIRE
Micropool Extended Pond	MODERATE	LOW	x	Х	10 MIN	INFILTRATION TESTING
Shallow Wetland	MODERATE	MODERATE	x	Х	20 MIN	
Extended Detention Shallow Wetland	MODERATE	MODERATE	X	Х	20 MIN	HSG A AND B SOILS MAY REQUIRE
Pond/Wetland System	MODERATE	MODERATE	х	Х	20 MIN	LINER
Pocket Wetland	HIGH	MODERATE	х	х	5 MIN	
Bioretention Areas	LOW	MODERATE	X	Х	5 MAX	CLAY OR SILTY SOILS MAY
Sand Filtration Facilities	HIGH	HIGH			5 MAX 2 PREFFERED	REQUIRE PRETREATMENT
Infiltration Trenches	HIGH	HIGH			5 MAX	INFILTRATION RATE > 0.5 IN/HR
Enhanced Dry Swales	LOW	MODERATE			5 MAX	PERMEABLE SOIL
Pre-Fabricated Control Devices	HIGH	HIGH	X (HIDDEN)		VARIES	NO REQUIREMENT

STRUCTURAL STORMWATER QUALITY BMP CHARACTERISTICS



BMP	Water Quality	Channel Protection	Flood Protection	TSS Removal	Nutrient Removal	Metal Removal	Bacterial Removal
Wet Stormwater Pond	x	Х	x	HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE	MODERATE
Wet Extended Pond with Aquatic Bench	x	Х	x	HIGH	HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE
Micropool Extended Pond	X	Х	x	HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE	NO DATA
Shallow Wetland	x	Х	х	HIGH	HIGH	MODERATE	HIGH
Extended Detention Shallow Wetland	x	Х	x	HIGH	HIGH	MODERATE	HIGH
Pond/Wetland System	X	Х	x	HIGH	HIGH	MODERATE	HIGH
Pocket Wetland	X	Х		HIGH	HIGH	MODERATE	HIGH
Bioretention Areas	X			HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE	NO DATA
Sand Filtration Facilities	x			HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE	MODERATE
Infiltration Trenches	X			HIGH	MODERATE	HIGH	HIGH
Enhanced Dry Swales	x			HIGH	MODERATE	MODERATE	LOW
Pre-Fabricated Control Devices	х			HIGH	LOW-HIGH	LOW-HIGH	LOW-HIGH

STRUCTURAL STORMWATER QUALITY BMP SUGGESTED USES



	Pollutant Removal Efficiency %						
BMP	Monitoring	TSS	TP	TN	Nitrate Nitrogen	Other	
Surface Sand Filters	Yes	85	55	35	Neg	Bacteria 40-80 Metals 35-90	
Perimeter Sand Filters	Yes	80	65	45	Neg	Hydrocarbons 80	
Organic Sand Filter	Yes	95	40	35	Neg	Hydrocarbons 80 Soluble P Neg Metals 85	
Gravel Filter	Yes	80	80	65	75	Hydrocarbons 85 Metals 50-75	
Dry Enhanced Swales	Yes	90	65	50	80	Metals 80-90	
Wet Enhanced Swales	Yes	80	20	40	50	Metals 40-70	
Plain Drainage Channel	Yes	30	10	0	0	Bacteria Neg	
Vegetated Drainage Channel	Yes	65	25	15	Neg	Hydrocarbons 65 Metals 20-50 Bacteria Neg	
Vegetated Filter Strip	Yes	70	10	30	0	Metals 40-50	

STRUCTURAL STORMWATER QUALITY BMP TRAPPING EFFICIENCY

Should be used as a general guide to expected effectiveness and not for design purposes.